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FOLLOWING REPEAT DURBAN 435 ACTION SECSATE INFO PRETORIA DATED JUN 30:

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FROM AMBASSADOR BOWDLER

EO 11652: GDS TAGS: PGOV SF

SUBJ: ASSESSMENT OF NEW YORK TIMES AND WASHINGTON POST ARTICLES

ON SOUTH AFRICA

REF: STATE 151195

- 1. WHILE THERE ARE GROWING SIGNS OF FERMENT WITHIN RANKS OF AFRIKANERDOM OVER QUESTION OF CHANGE, THERE ARE NO INDICATIONS THAT IT HAS REACHED A LEVEL TO JUSTIFY OTTAWAY'S ASSERTIONS THATTHEBATTLE LINES BETWEEN VERLIGTE AND VERKRAMPTE FACTIONS ARE BEING DRAWN AND THAT A SPLIT IN THE NATIONAL PARTY IS IMMINENT.
- 2. REPORTERS FOR ENGLISH-SPEAKING PRESS (FLEUR DE VILLIERS, S. P. SERFONTEIN AND OTHERS) OVER PAST TWO WEEKS HAVE BEEN CONFIDENTIAL

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WRITING HIGHLY SPECULATIVE PIECES ABOUT JOCKEYING FOR POSITION IN THE SUCCESSION SWEEPSTAKES (THERE ARE NO INDICATIONS VORSTER PLANS TO STEP DOWN) AND LIKELY CHANGES WHICH THE CABINET COMMITTEE ON MODIFICATION OF THE WESTIMINSTER SYSTEM IS LIKELY TO PROPOSE.

3. WHAT ACTUAL DIFFERENCES OF OPINION HAVE SURFACED CENTER ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY AROUND THE KOORNHOF SPEECH AND REACTION THERETO

(CAPE TOWN 863 AND 995). HERMETIC QUALITY OF CABINET, NATIONAL PARTY CAUCUS AND BROEDERBOND DISCUSSIONS OTHERWISE CONTINUES.

- 4. IT IS IMPORTANT TO KEEP IN MIND THAT THE DISCUSSIONS TOUCHED OFF BY THE KOORNHOF SPEECH HAVE TAKEN PLACE ENTIRELY WITHIN THE CONFINES OF THE SEPARATE DEVELOPMENT POLICY AND NO MAJOR POLITICAL FIGURE -- INCLUDING KOORNHOF -- IS ADVOCATING POWER SHARING IN THE SENSE OF ALLOWING COLOREDS AND INDIANS, LET ALONE BLACKS, TO PARTICIPATE IN A COMMON PARLIAMENT. I DO NOT READ VILJOEN'S COMMENTS TO JOHN BURNS AS ANY DEVIATION FROM THIS CONCLUSION.
- 5. DEPARTMENT IS CORRECT IN ITS JUDGMENT THAT OTTAWAY HAS OVERDRAWN THE DIVISION BETWEEN VERLIGTE AND VERKRAMPTE LINES. WE HAVE NO INDICATION THAT THERE IS ANY SERIOUS EFFORT UNDERWAY BY THE NATIONALIST LEADERSHIP TO INTRODUCE FUNDAMENTAL CHANGE IN THE SYSTEM. ON THE CONTRARY, PIK BOTHA'S RHETORIC OVER THE PAST FEW WEEKS HAS, IF ANYTHING, AROUSED AFRIKANER FEARS ABOUT MAKING CONCESSIONS AND THEREBY STIRRED UP LAAGER INSTINCTS. OTTAWAY'S ARTICLE OF JUNE 29 (STATE 151593) REPEATS ANOTHER FACET OF SAG LINE DESIGNED TO WIN SYMPATHY AMONG LIBERALS OVERSEAS IN OVERALL EFFORT TO FORCE CHANGE IN U.S. POLICY TOWARD SOUTH AFRICA.
- 6. IF, AS IS GENERALLY EXPECTED, THE NP LEADERSHIP BEGINS TO CONFIDENTIAL

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CHECK OUT MODIFICATIONS IN THE WESTMINSTER SYSTEM WITH THE RANK AND FILE AT THE AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER PROVINCIAL PARTY CONGRESSESS, WE WILL GET A BETTER INDICATION OF WHAT CHANGES VORSTER HAS IN MIND AND WHAT DIVISIONS THEY ARE LIKELY TO PROVOKE. IN THE MEANTIME, WE SHOULD MAINTAIN A PRUDENT RESERVE ABOUT HOW PROFOUND THOSE CHANGES WILL BE AND HOW MUCH REAL DISSENSION IN AFRIKANER RANKS IS LIKELY TO SURFACE GIVEN THE ATTITUDE THAT "SURVIVAL" REQUIRES UNITY.V FARBER UNQTE VANCE

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